

**Results of Public Opinion Poll # 43**  
**2-4 September 1999**

|                     | Total % | West Bank% | Gaza Strip% |
|---------------------|---------|------------|-------------|
| <b>Unemployment</b> | 23.0    | 21.0       | 26.0        |

|  | Total % | West Bank% | Gaza Strip% |
|--|---------|------------|-------------|
|--|---------|------------|-------------|

**1. Do you support or oppose the current peace process between Palestinians and Israelis?**

|               |      |      |      |
|---------------|------|------|------|
| 1) Support    | 74.5 | 72.8 | 77.2 |
| 2) Oppose     | 21.7 | 22.4 | 20.6 |
| 3) No Opinion | 3.8  | 4.8  | 2.2  |

|  | Total % | West Bank% | Gaza Strip% |
|--|---------|------------|-------------|
|--|---------|------------|-------------|

**2. Regarding the permanent status negotiations between the Palestinian and Israeli sides over Jerusalem, refugees, borders, and settlements, I believe**

|   |      |      |      |
|---|------|------|------|
| 1) There is a possibility to reach a solution acceptable to the two parties.  | 34.7 | 34.1 | 35.7 |
| 2) There is no possibility to reach a solution acceptable to the two parties. | 55.2 | 54.4 | 56.5 |
| 3) No Opinion   | 10.1 | 11.5 | 7.8  |

|  | Total % | West Bank% | Gaza Strip% |
|--|---------|------------|-------------|
|--|---------|------------|-------------|

**3. Do you trust the intentions of the new Israeli government headed by Barak towards reaching an Israeli-Palestinian peace settlement?**

|                           |      |      |      |
|---------------------------|------|------|------|
| 1) Yes                    | 20.6 | 21.0 | 20.0 |
| 2) No                     | 68.4 | 66.5 | 71.6 |
| 3) No Opinion /Don't Know | 11.0 | 12.5 | 8.4  |

|  | Total % | West Bank% | Gaza Strip% |
|--|---------|------------|-------------|
|--|---------|------------|-------------|

**4) Do you support or oppose conducting a national referendum among Palestinians in West Bank, Gaza strip and the Diaspora on a permanent status agreement between Israel and the Palestinians?**

|            |      |      |      |
|------------|------|------|------|
| 1) Support | 85.2 | 84.2 | 86.9 |
|------------|------|------|------|

|                           |                |                   |                    |
|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 2) Oppose                 | 9.1            | 10.1              | 7.5                |
| 3) No Opinion /Don't Know | 5.7            | 5.7               | 5.6                |
|                           | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

**5) Palestinian-Israeli negotiations are currently underway (or have reached agreement) on the implementation of the Wye River memorandum. Do you expect that Israel will implement this agreement?**

|                            |                |                   |                    |
|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1) Yes                     | 24.9           | 22.7              | 28.6               |
| 2) No                      | 63.2           | 64.3              | 61.5               |
| 3) No opinion / Don't Know | 11.9           | 13.0              | 9.9                |
|                            | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

**6. How would you describe your economic situation over the last three years compared to the situation today?**

|                    |                |                   |                    |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1) Better          | 39.2           | 40.1              | 37.6               |
| 2) Worse           | 27.6           | 25.9              | 30.5               |
| 3) Stayed the same | 32.2           | 32.6              | 31.5               |
| 4) Don' t Know     | 1.0            | 1.4               | 0.4                |
|                    | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

**7. Are you optimistic or pessimistic regarding your economic situation over the next three years?**

|                          |                |                   |                    |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1) Optimistic            | 50.4           | 47.2              | 55.6               |
| 2) Pessimistic           | 27.5           | 29.2              | 24.8               |
| 3) Remain the same       | 14.3           | 15.9              | 11.5               |
| 4) Others                | 1.3            | 1.2               | 1.4                |
| 3) No Opinion/Don't Know | 6.5            | 6.5               | 6.7                |
|                          | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

**8. Do you think that there is corruption in PA institutions? (if yes, go to the next question)**

|        |      |      |      |
|--------|------|------|------|
| 1) Yes | 62.0 | 59.4 | 66.4 |
|--------|------|------|------|

|             |                |                    |                     |
|-------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 2) No       | 20.6           | 20.7               | 20.2                |
| 3) Not Sure | 17.4           | 19.9               | 13.4                |
|             | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank %</b> | <b>Gaza Strip %</b> |

**9. Will this corruption in PA institutions increase, decrease or remain as it is in the future?**

|                            |                |                   |                    |
|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1) Increase                | 51.0           | 49.7              | 53.0               |
| 2) Remain as it is         | 8.8            | 6.6               | 11.9               |
| 3) Decrease                | 29.1           | 32.3              | 24.4               |
| 4) Don' t Know/ No Opinion | 11.1           | 11.4              | 10.7               |
|                            | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

**10. In your opinion, in which of the following PA institutions does corruption exist?**

**10-1 Ministries and Governmental offices**

|                           |                |                   |                    |
|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1) Yes                    | 79.6           | 78.0              | 82.0               |
| 2) No                     | 8.4            | 8.1               | 8.8                |
| 3) No Opinion /Don't Know | 12.0           | 13.9              | 9.2                |
|                           | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

**10-2 Security forces and Police**

|                           |                |                   |                    |
|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1) Yes                    | 74.2           | 73.0              | 75.9               |
| 2) No                     | 14.1           | 13.7              | 14.6               |
| 3) No Opinion /Don't Know | 11.7           | 13.3              | 9.5                |
|                           | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

**10-3 Presidency Office**

|                           |                |                   |                    |
|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1) Yes                    | 40.2           | 35.8              | 46.6               |
| 2) No                     | 22.6           | 23.9              | 20.7               |
| 3) No Opinion /Don't Know | 37.2           | 40.3              | 32.7               |
|                           | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

#### 10-4 PLC

|                          |                |                   |                    |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1) Yes                   | 47.9           | 47.1              | 49.1               |
| 2) No                    | 24.5           | 23.1              | 26.5               |
| 3) No Opinion/Don't Know | 27.6           | 29.8              | 24.4               |
|                          | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

#### 11. If you want to evaluate the status of democracy and human rights under the Palestinian Authority, you would say it is:

|                            |                |                   |                    |
|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1) Very Good               | 4.8            | 5.2               | 4.0                |
| 2) Good                    | 24.9           | 28.2              | 19.4               |
| 3) Fair                    | 30.9           | 29.2              | 33.8               |
| 4) Bad                     | 20.8           | 19.5              | 23.1               |
| 5) Very Bad                | 11.2           | 8.6               | 15.6               |
| 6) Don' t Know/ No Opinion | 7.4            | 9.3               | 4.1                |
|                            | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

#### 12. And what about the status of democracy and human rights in other countries:

##### 12-1 America

|                            |                |                   |                    |
|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1) Very Good               | 32.6           | 29.7              | 37.4               |
| 2) Good                    | 24.9           | 24.1              | 26.3               |
| 3) Fair                    | 8.3            | 8.9               | 7.3                |
| 4) Bad                     | 8.0            | 8.9               | 6.7                |
| 5) Very Bad                | 1.7            | 1.7               | 1.8                |
| 6) Don' t Know/ No Opinion | 24.5           | 26.7              | 20.5               |
|                            | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

##### 12-2 Israel

|              |      |      |      |
|--------------|------|------|------|
| 1) Very Good | 38.4 | 34.5 | 44.8 |
| 2) Good      | 31.0 | 30.5 | 31.9 |

|                            |                |                   |                    |
|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 3) Fair                    | 6.9            | 8.2               | 4.8                |
| 4) Bad                     | 6.1            | 6.9               | 4.6                |
| 5) Very Bad                | 1.6            | 1.5               | 1.8                |
| 6) Don' t Know/ No Opinion | 16.0           | 18.4              | 12.1               |
|                            | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

### 12-3 Jordan

|                            |                |                   |                    |
|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1) Very Good               | 6.1            | 5.5               | 7.3                |
| 2) Good                    | 26.1           | 24.6              | 28.6               |
| 3) Fair                    | 25.3           | 25.7              | 24.6               |
| 4) Bad                     | 18.0           | 18.7              | 16.7               |
| 5) Very Bad                | 4.4            | 4.1               | 4.8                |
| 6) Don' t Know/ No Opinion | 20.1           | 21.4              | 18.0               |
|                            | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

### 12-4 Egypt

|                            |                |                   |                    |
|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1) Very Good               | 5.1            | 3.6               | 7.5                |
| 2) Good                    | 21.4           | 18.8              | 25.7               |
| 3) Fair                    | 19.7           | 16.4              | 25.3               |
| 4) Bad                     | 18.9           | 18.6              | 19.4               |
| 5) Very Bad                | 4.5            | 3.6               | 5.9                |
| 6) Don' t Know/ No Opinion | 30.4           | 39.0              | 16.2               |
|                            | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

### 12-5 France

|              |      |      |      |
|--------------|------|------|------|
| 1) Very Good | 24.3 | 20.3 | 30.8 |
| 2) Good      | 25.6 | 23.7 | 28.8 |
| 3) Fair      | 3.9  | 4.9  | 2.4  |

|                            |      |      |      |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|
| 4) Bad                     | 2.8  | 2.7  | 3.0  |
| 5) Very Bad                | 0.8  | 0.5  | 1.2  |
| 6) Don' t Know/ No Opinion | 42.6 | 47.9 | 33.8 |

**Total %      West Bank%      Gaza Strip%**

**13. In your opinion, can people in the West Bank and Gaza Strip criticize the Palestinian Authority without fear?**

|                |      |      |      |
|----------------|------|------|------|
| 1) Yes         | 34.7 | 36.2 | 32.1 |
| 2) No          | 60.3 | 58.5 | 63.2 |
| 3) Do not know | 5.0  | 5.3  | 4.7  |

**Total %      West Bank%      Gaza Strip%**

**14. Does the situation in the Palestinian areas in the West Bank and Gaza force you to seek permanent emigration?**

|                 |      |      |      |
|-----------------|------|------|------|
| 1) Yes          | 26.7 | 23.0 | 32.9 |
| 2) No           | 72.2 | 75.8 | 66.3 |
| 3) I don't know | 1.1  | 1.2  | 0.8  |

**Total %      West Bank%      Gaza Strip%**

**15. Some people say that these days it is not possible to find a job without *wasta* (personal connections and nepotism). But others say that jobs are given based only on qualifications. Based on experience(s) you personally knew about, you say:**

|  |      |      |      |
|--|------|------|------|
| 1) Jobs are obtained by <i>wasta</i> to a large extent | 64.6 | 57.7 | 76.0 |
| 2) Jobs are obtained by <i>wasta</i> sometimes         | 21.8 | 24.3 | 17.6 |
| 3) Jobs are not obtained by <i>wasta</i>               | 6.4  | 9.2  | 1.8  |
| 4) I have no experience                                | 7.2  | 8.8  | 4.6  |

**Total %      West Bank%      Gaza Strip%**

**16. Do you think that there is corruption in Palestinian NGO's?**

|        |      |      |      |
|--------|------|------|------|
| 1) Yes | 35.2 | 35.2 | 35.2 |
|--------|------|------|------|

|             |                |                   |                    |
|-------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 2) No       | 35.9           | 34.0              | 39.0               |
| 3) Not Sure | 28.9           | 30.8              | 26.0               |
|             | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

**17. If separate elections for a Vice President of the Palestinian Authority were held today, whom would you choose?**

|   |                |                   |                    |
|---|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1) Ahmad Qurai' (Abu Ala')                | 1.6            | 2.0               | 1.0                |
| 2) Farouq Kaddomi                         | 7.6            | 6.1               | 10.2               |
| 3) Mahmoud Abbas                          | 1.5            | 1.5               | 1.6                |
| 4) Nabil Sha'ath                          | 1.0            | 1.0               | 1.0                |
| 5) Sa'eb Eriqat                           | 5.3            | 5.6               | 4.9                |
| 6) Hanan Ashrawi                          | 0.8            | 0.9               | 0.6                |
| 7) Faisal Husseini                        | 1.8            | 2.4               | 0.6                |
| 8) Haidar Abdul Shafi                     | 3.3            | 2.7               | 4.3                |
| 9) Others                                 | 7.3            | 8.6               | 5.1                |
| 10) Non of the above                      | 1.1            | 1.3               | 0.8                |
| 11) Will not participate in the elections | 14.9           | 14.7              | 15.2               |
| 12) No Opinion/Don't Know                 | 53.8           | 53.3              | 54.7               |
|   | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

**18. Donor countries provide support for the Palestinians in the following fields:**

**18-1 In your opinion, which field is the most important? (select one only)**

|                             |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|
| 1) Water                    | 22.5 | 28.4 | 12.8 |
| 2) Health                   | 17.7 | 16.2 | 20.1 |
| 3) Education                | 25.4 | 23.4 | 28.8 |
| 4) Sewage treatment         | 5.6  | 2.2  | 11.4 |
| 5) Democracy & Human Rights | 5.6  | 5.4  | 5.9  |
| 6) Institution Building     | 4.3  | 3.9  | 5.1  |

|                           |                |                   |                    |
|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 7) Roads                  | 2.3            | 1.5               | 3.7                |
| 8) Security and Police    | 1.6            | 2.2               | 0.6                |
| 9) Agriculture            | 2.5            | 3.4               | 1.0                |
| 10) Housing               | 3.6            | 3.2               | 4.3                |
| 11) Women                 | 1.6            | 2.1               | 0.8                |
| 12) Others                | 2.0            | 2.7               | 0.8                |
| 13) No Opinion/Don't Know | 5.3            | 5.5               | 4.9                |
|                           | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

**18-2 In your opinion, which field is the least important? (select one only)**

|                             |                |                   |                    |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1) Water                    | 2.6            | 2.9               | 2.3                |
| 2) Health                   | 2.9            | 3.4               | 2.1                |
| 3) Education                | 2.0            | 2.2               | 1.6                |
| 4) Sewage                   | 4.4            | 5.5               | 2.7                |
| 5) Democracy & Human Rights | 6.0            | 5.9               | 6.2                |
| 6) Institution Building     | 5.4            | 4.6               | 6.6                |
| 7) Roads                    | 8.8            | 9.2               | 8.2                |
| 8) Security and Police      | 9.1            | 7.6               | 11.5               |
| 9) Agriculture              | 9.2            | 8.8               | 9.7                |
| 10) Housing                 | 8.5            | 10.5              | 5.1                |
| 11) Women                   | 14.3           | 10.5              | 20.6               |
| 12) Others                  | 3.8            | 5.1               | 1.6                |
| 13) No opinion /Don't Know  | 23.1           | 23.9              | 21.8               |
|                             | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

**19. As far as you know, which country among the donor community contributes most to the development of the Palestinian economy?**

|                             |      |      |     |
|-----------------------------|------|------|-----|
| 1) United States of America | 10.2 | 11.8 | 7.5 |
|-----------------------------|------|------|-----|



|                               |                |                   |                    |
|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 2) European Union             | 12.1           | 11.7              | 12.8               |
| 3) Germany                    | 3.6            | 3.8               | 3.2                |
| 4) France                     | 6.5            | 6.5               | 6.5                |
| 5) United Kingdom             | 0.3            | 0.2               | 0.4                |
| 6) Japan                      | 14.7           | 11.3              | 20.2               |
| 7) Arab Countries             | 8.3            | 10.8              | 4.3                |
| 8) Others (specify_____)      | 6.4            | 4.8               | 9.1                |
| 9) International Organization | 0.2            | 0.2               | -----              |
| 10) No Opinion /Don't Know    | 37.7           | 38.7              | 36.0               |
|                               | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

**20. In general, how would you evaluate the impact of donor's support on Palestinian conditions?**

|                          |                |                   |                    |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1) Very positive         | 5.2            | 4.9               | 5.7                |
| 2) Positive              | 37.2           | 35.3              | 40.4               |
| 3) In Between            | 34.2           | 34.5              | 33.5               |
| 4) Bad                   | 10.2           | 10.8              | 9.1                |
| 5) Very bad              | 4.9            | 5.0               | 4.8                |
| 6) No Opinion/Don't know | 8.3            | 9.5               | 6.5                |
|                          | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

**21. If separate elections for the president of the Palestinian Authority were held today, whom would you choose?**

|                       |      |      |      |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|
| 1) Haidar Abdul Shafi | 13.8 | 13.0 | 15.1 |
| 2) Yaser Arafat       | 42.5 | 40.4 | 46.0 |
| 3) Ahmad Yassin       | 11.1 | 11.8 | 9.9  |
| 4) Others             | 0.8  | 1.0  | 0.6  |
| 5) No one             | 17.0 | 18.0 | 15.3 |

|  |                |                   |                    |
|--|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 5) I will not participate in the elections | 12.0           | 12.2              | 11.7               |
| 6) No Opinion / Don't Know                 | 2.8            | 3.6               | 1.4                |
|  | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

**22. Concerning armed attacks against Israeli targets, you....**

|                            |                |                   |                    |
|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1) Support it              | 35.7           | 35.1              | 36.6               |
| 2) Oppose it               | 57.3           | 56.5              | 58.6               |
| 3) No Opinion /Don' t Know | 7.0            | 8.4               | 4.8                |
|                            | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

**23. Which of the following political parties do you support?**

|                             |                |                   |                    |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1) PPP                      | 2.1            | 1.8               | 2.6                |
| 2) PFLP                     | 4.0            | 3.3               | 5.2                |
| 3) Fateh                    | 38.0           | 38.4              | 37.3               |
| 4) Hamas                    | 10.4           | 9.9               | 11.3               |
| 5) DFLP                     | 1.4            | 2.0               | 0.4                |
| 6) Islamic Jihad            | 3.0            | 3.0               | 2.8                |
| 7) Fida                     | 0.2            | 0.2               | -----              |
| 8) Independent Islamists    | 2.9            | 3.2               | 2.4                |
| 9) Independent Nationalists | 3.0            | 3.5               | 2.2                |
| 10) None of the above       | 33.8           | 33.5              | 34.3               |
| 11) Others                  | 1.2            | 1.1               | 1.5                |
|                             | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |

**A. Do you have?**

**Telephone at home**

|        |      |      |      |
|--------|------|------|------|
| 1) Yes | 44.7 | 45.1 | 44.0 |
| 2) No  | 55.3 | 54.9 | 56.0 |

|                             | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Mobile phone at home</b> |                |                   |                    |
| 1) Yes                      | 28.5           | 37.2              | 13.9               |
| 2) No                       | 71.5           | 62.8              | 86.1               |

|                         | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Computer at home</b> |                |                   |                    |
| 1) Yes                  | 12.3           | 12.7              | 11.6               |
| 2) No                   | 87.7           | 87.3              | 88.4               |

|   | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |
|---|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Subscription to the Internet at home</b> |                |                   |                    |
| 1) Yes                                      | 14.2           | 17.7              | 7.7                |
| 2) No                                       | 85.8           | 82.3              | 92.3               |

|   | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |
|---|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Subscription to the Internet at work</b> |                |                   |                    |
| 1) Yes                                      | 4.5            | 7.3               | 1.3                |
| 2) No                                       | 95.5           | 92.7              | 98.7               |

|                               | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |
|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Satellite Dish at home</b> |                |                   |                    |
| 1) Yes                        | 37.8           | 33.6              | 44.6               |
| 2) No                         | 62.2           | 66.4              | 55.4               |

|   | <b>Total %</b> | <b>West Bank%</b> | <b>Gaza Strip%</b> |
|---|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Which Satellite TV station you watch most?</b> |                |                   |                    |
| 1) AL-Jazeera                                     | 51.1           | 47.3              | 55.9               |
| 2) MBC  | 5.9            | 6.6               | 4.9                |
| 3) LBC  | 3.7            | 4.7               | 2.5                |

|                  |      |     |      |
|------------------|------|-----|------|
| 4) ART           | 8.5  | 9.0 | 7.8  |
| 5) Future        | 2.0  | 2.3 | 1.5  |
| 6) Syria         | 2.6  | 3.5 | 1.5  |
| 7) Kuwait        | 0.7  | 0.4 | 1.0  |
| 8) Abu Dabi      | 2.6  | 3.1 | 2.0  |
| 9) Bahrain       | 0.2  | 0.4 | 0.0  |
| 10) Ajman        | 0.2  | 0.4 | 0.0  |
| 11) Sharka       | 1.7  | 2.3 | 1.0  |
| 12) Egypt        | 10.7 | 7.0 | 15.2 |
| 13) Orbit        | 1.1  | 1.2 | 1.0  |
| 14) Jordan       | 1.1  | 1.6 | 0.5  |
| 15) Saudi Arabia | 0.9  | 0.8 | 1.0  |
| 16) Israel       | 0.2  | 0.4 | 0.0  |
| 17) CNN          | 0.4  | 0.8 | 0.0  |
| 18) Algeria      | 0.2  | 0.4 | 0.0  |
| 19) Morocco      | 0.2  | 0.0 | 0.5  |
| 20) Dubai        | 2.2  | 2.0 | 2.5  |
| 21) Others       | 3.9  | 5.9 | 1.5  |